

VITA
PAUL M. SPENGLER

ADDRESSES:

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Paul M. Spengler, Ph.D. HSPP, P.C.
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EDUCATION:

The University at Albany, State University of New York, Ph.D. Counseling Psychology, APA Accredited Program, 1991.

Albany Psychology Internship Consortium, APA Accredited Program, 1990.

University of Dayton, M.A. Clinical Psychology, 1983.

Potsdam College of the State University of New York, B.A. Psychology, 1980.

CERTIFICATION:

Psychologist, State of Indiana (#20040707)
Health Service Provider in Psychology (#20040707)

EMPLOYMENT/ PRIVILEGES:

- 2004 - Private Practice (part-time). Paul M. Spengler, Ph.D. HSPP, P.C., Muncie, IN. Individual, present marital, and family psychotherapy. Psychological, educational, vocational, disability, custody, and child protective evaluations. Expert testimony and attorney consultation. Specializing in the treatment of adolescents and adults with physical disability, chronic pain, personality, affective, anxiety, relationship, and vocational/educational concerns.
- 2002 - Associate Editor (part-time). *The Counseling Psychologist*. One of three associate editors working with Dr. Robert Carter, Editor, *TCP*. Shared responsibilities for publication of journal, publication decisions, action letters, communication with authors, awards, ad hoc reviewer training, and editorial board meetings. Out of 50 top tier journals *TCP* was first in citation impact indexes.
- 1999 - Associate Professor. Department of Counseling Psychology and Guidance Services, Teachers present College, Ball State University, Muncie, IN. APA accredited Ph.D. program in Counseling Psychology; CACREP approved programs in Community Counseling and School Counseling; CORE approved program in Rehabilitation Counseling; and M.A. programs in Mental Health Counseling and Social Psychology. Specialize in teaching advanced psychotherapy/counseling,

assessment/psychological testing, and research methods. Responsible for graduate level courses in MMPI/MMPI-2, Appraisal, Integrated Psychotherapy Research Seminar and Practicum, and Research Methods. Coordinator of Master's Internship Programs: Placement and supervision of 45 students yearly in master's internships. Specialize in researching mental health clinical judgments and professional issues. Supervise graduate students' research, clinical training, and teaching.

1997- Medical Associate. Hospital psychiatry admissions and general privileges. Ball Memorial present Hospital, Muncie, IN.

1991- Private Practice (part-time). Associates in Mental Health, Inc., Muncie, IN. Same job duties as
2004 described in current practice.

1991- Assistant Professor. Department of Counseling Psychology and Guidance Services, Teachers
1999 College, Ball State University, Muncie, IN. Same job duties as described above.

1990 - Assistant Psychologist, Assistant Counselor. The Department of Physical Medicine and
1991 Rehabilitation of Albany Medical College, Albany NY. Major medical center. Outpatient and inpatient intervention and assessment for medical patients with chronic pain, stroke, traumatic brain injury, spinal cord injury, and amputations. Developed hospital-wide psychology liaison services. Supervisors - Edmund Burke, Ph.D., CRC and Edmund Kravitz, Ph.D., CRC

1990 Adjunct Faculty (Family Counseling), M.A. programs in Counseling, Community Counseling, Counseling and Guidance, Russell Sage College, Albany, New York.

1988 - Private Practice (part-time). Client-centered mental health and behavioral consultation services
1991 contracted to Saratoga Association for Retarded Citizens, Saratoga NY. Assessment, treatment plans, skills training, individual and family counseling. Staff training and supervision.

1986 - NYS Psychologist I (part-time). Eleanor Roosevelt Developmental Services, Albany, NY.
1987 Psychological services for school age children with physical and/or intellectual disabilities. Consultation to community agencies and families. Staff training and supervision. Supervisor - Gary Haffensteiner, Psychologist II.

1985 - NYS Psychologist I. Monroe Developmental Center, Rochester, NY. Psychological services
1986 for three residential units for school age children and young adults with severe behavior disorders and physical and/or intellectual disabilities. Assessment, intervention, staff training, program supervision, and community consultation. Supervisor - Gail Brownell, Ph.D.

1983 - Applied Behavior Science Specialist. Lifetime Assistance, Brockport, NY. Psychological
1985 intervention and assessment services for day program, sheltered workshop, and residential settings for clients with physical and intellectual disabilities. Staff training and supervision. Supervisor - Linda Hazel, Ph.D.

1982 - Family and Youth Counselor. The Center for Youth Services, Rochester, NY. Crisis and

1983 remedial intervention for homeless and runaway youth. Individual, couple, marital, and family counseling. Client advocacy and case management. Behavioral consultation with residential and community settings. Supervisor - Chris Dandino-Baron, ACSW.

CLINICAL TRAINING:

1989 - Psychology Intern (2000 hours). Albany Psychology Internship Consortium, Albany, NY.

1990 APA accredited program emphasizing traditional skills of psychological assessment and psychotherapy. Psychoanalytically-oriented training including intensive hour-for-hour supervision of long term treatments. Six hours per week of individual supervision. Director - Reuben J. Silver, Ph.D. Rotations:

- Child Forensics/Custody Evaluations/Family Therapy.
- Outpatient Psychiatry.
- Acute Inpatient Psychiatry.

Fall 1988 Psychology Trainee (200 hours). Department of Veterans Affairs, Medical Center at Albany, Albany, NY. Psychological consultation for an interdisciplinary Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation medical service. Individual, family, and vocational counseling. Psychological and vocational testing. One hour per week of individual supervision. Supervisor - Nicholas J. Paziienza, Ph.D.

1987 - 1988 Psychology Trainee (400 hours). Psychological Services Center, The University at Albany, State University of New York. Community mental health training clinic for counseling and clinical psychology doctoral programs. Served Albany community and second tier of mental health system for SUNY Albany college population. Individual, marital, family, and vocational counseling. Psychological and vocational evaluations. Three hours per week of individual, group, and mirror supervision. Supervisor - Myrna L. Friedlander, Ph.D.

1980 - 1982 Psychology Trainee (2150 hours). Day-Mont West Community Mental Health Center, Dayton, OH. Community center serving urban and rural populations. Extensive two-year training in the delivery of psychological services to adults, adolescents, and children. Individual, marital, family, and group psychotherapies. Weekly psychological test batteries. Behavioral consultation and counseling for pre/adolescents school programs. Three hours per week of individual supervision. Supervisor - Helen M. Rucker, Licensed Psychologist

1979 - 1980 Psychology Trainee (800 hours). St. Lawrence County Community Mental Health Center, Potsdam, NY. Intensive psychological testing practicum with a rural population in northern NY. Proficiency developed in the administration and interpretation of the WAIS, WISC-R, Stanford-Binet, Bayley, Bender, PPVT, WRAT, AAMD, Vineland, TAT, DAP, and MMPI. Time limited counseling with adolescents and their families. Daily supervision, observation, and feedback. Supervisor - Steven Bradbard, Ph.D.

SUPERVISION TRAINING:

Fall Supervision Practicum. Psychological Services Center, The University at Albany, State

1988 University of New York. Didactic and experiential training in counselor supervision. Provided weekly supervision for doctoral students. Two hours per week of group supervision. Supervisor - Michael V. Ellis, Ph.D.

RESEARCH TRAINING:

1986 - Graduate Research Assistant, Department of Counseling Psychology, The University at Albany, State University of New York. Principal investigator for two clinical judgment studies and for forensic standardization of the Prout-Strohmer Personality Inventory (PSPI) and the Strohmer-Prout Behavior Rating Scale (SPBRS) (N = 386). Junior author and assistant for projects on counseling persons with disabilities and standardization of the PSPI and the SPBRS. Supervisor - Douglas C. Strohmer, Ph.D., CRC

1979 Undergraduate Research Assistant, Psychology Department, Potsdam College of the State University of New York. Animal laboratory data collection for research on the Premack Principle. Supervisor - James Terhune, Ph.D.

NATIONAL SERVICE:

2006 - Ad Hoc Reviewer, *Journal of Personality Assessment*

2002 - 2007 Associate Editor, *The Counseling Psychologist*.

2005 - Ad Hoc Reviewer, *Journal of Counseling Psychology*

2004 - 2005 Ad Hoc Reviewer, *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*

2004 - 2005 Outside Reviewer, Fielding Graduate Institute.

2002 - 2005 Outside Reviewer, National Institute of Health.

2001 - 2001 Guest Editor, *Journal of Clinical Psychology* (Special Issue: Psychotherapy and Scientist-Practitioner Model)

2000 - 2001 Ad Hoc Reviewer, *The Counseling Psychologist*

1998 - 2000 Editorial Board, *The Counseling Psychologist*

1998 - 2000 Editorial Board, *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*

1996 - 1998 Editorial Board, *Journal of Counseling Psychology*

1996 - 1998 Editorial Board, *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*

1995 - 2000 Program Committee (1995-1997; 1998-2000), Division of Counseling Psychology (Division 17), American Psychological Association.

1993 - 1995 Editorial Board, *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*

1998 - 1999 Ad Hoc Reviewer, *Journal of Clinical Psychology*

1996 - 1997 Ad Hoc Reviewer, *The Counseling Psychologist*

1996 - 1996 Ad Hoc Reviewer, *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*

1993 - 1996 Ad Hoc Reviewer, *Journal of Counseling Psychology*

1991 - 1993 Ad Hoc Reviewer, *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*

UNIVERSITY SERVICE:

2006 - Task Force, Master's Programs, Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

2005 - University Senate, Ball State University.

2005 - Faculty Council, Ball State University.

2002 - Computer Competency Committee, Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

2001 - Graduate Studies Committee, (1993-1994, 1998 -1999), Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

2000 - Doctoral Task Force, Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

2000 - Doctoral Program Admissions, (1996 - 1999) Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

1997 - Doctoral Core Exam, (1992-1994), Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

1996 - United Way Drive Coordinator, Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

1994 - Personnel Selection Committee, (Chair: 1994-95; 1996-1997; 1997-1998; 2005-2006; 2006-2007; 2008-2009), Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

1994 - Promotion and Tenure Committee (1994-1996; 2006 -), Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

1991 - Clinic Advisory Committee, Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

1995 - 2001 Promotion and Tenure Committee Alternate, (1995 - 1996; 1999 - 2000; 2000 - 2001), Teachers College, Ball State University.

- 1994 - 2000 Academic Policies Council, (1994-1997; 1997-2000), Ball State University.
- 1994 - 1995 Academic Climate, Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.
- 1993 - 1994 Graduate Research Requirements, Teachers College, Ball State University.
- 1993 - 1994 Inclusion Task Force, Teachers College, Ball State University.
- 1992 - 2007 Practitioner Skills Evaluation(1992 – 1993; 2007), Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.
- 1992 - 1994 Multicultural Psychology Committee, Counseling Psychology, Ball State University.

COMMUNITY SERVICE:

- Fall 2008 Clinical Judgment and Judgmental Biases: Theory, Research and Practice, Youth Opportunity Center Doctoral Interns, Muncie, Indiana.
- Fall 2007 Clinical Judgment and Judgmental Biases: Theory, Research and Practice, Youth Opportunity Center Doctoral Interns, Muncie, Indiana.
- Fall 2007 Conflict Management: How to Achieve Balance in your Work and Personal Life, Muncie Public Library Staff, Muncie, Indiana.
- 2003 - President, Kenmore Neighborhood Association, Muncie, IN.
- 1994 - 2006 Musician (flute), Contemporary Worship Team, First Presbyterian Church, Muncie, IN.
- 1991 - 2006 Soccer Coach, (Grades K-1, 2-3, 4-5, 6-8), Muncie Recreational Program, Muncie, IN.
- Fall 2006 Clinical Judgment and Judgmental Biases: Theory, Research and Practice, Youth Opportunity Center Doctoral Interns, Muncie, Indiana.
- Fall 2006 Conflict Management: How to Achieve Balance in your Work and Personal Life, Muncie Public Library Staff, Muncie, Indiana.
- Fall 2004 Custody Evaluation Workshop, Center for Psychological Development, Muncie, IN.
- Fall 2004 Custody Evaluation Workshop, Muncie Bar Association, Muncie, IN.
- 1991 - 2000 Baseball Coach, (Grades 2-3, 4-5), Cub Scouts Program, Muncie, IN.
- Fall, 1998 The Healing Power of the Human Relationship Workshop, Mariners, First Presbyterian Church, Muncie, IN.
- Fall, 1995 Guest Trainer - Self-Esteem, Stephen Ministers, First Presbyterian Church, Muncie, IN.

Fall, 1994 Guest Trainer - Depression, Stephen Ministers, First Presbyterian Church, Muncie, IN.

Fall, 1992 Group Leader, 12 week Active Parenting Program, First Presbyterian Church, Muncie, IN.

1979 -1980 Telephone Volunteer, Reachout Crisis Hotline, Potsdam College, State University of NY.

BOOK CHAPTERS:

Blustein, D. L., & Spengler, P. M. (1995). Personal adjustment: Career counseling and psychotherapy. In W. B. Walsh, & S. H. Osipow (Eds.), *Handbook of vocational psychology* (pp. 295-330). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Strohmer, D. C., & Spengler, P. M. (1994). Individual behavioral counseling approaches. In D. C. Strohmer, & H. T. Prout (Eds.), *Counseling and psychotherapy with persons with mental retardation and borderline intelligence* (pp. 143-194). Brandon, Vt.: Clinical Psychology Publishing Co.

PUBLISHED PAPERS (® = Refereed):

® Lampropoulos, G. K, Schneider, M. K., & Spengler, P. M. (2009). Predictors of Early Termination in a University Counseling Training Clinic. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 87, 36-46.

® Spengler, P. M., White, M. J., Ægisdóttir, S., Maugherman, A., Anderson, L. A., Cook, R. S., Nichols, C. N., Lampropoulos, G. K., Walker, B. S., Cohen, G. R., & Rush, J. D. (MAJOR CONTRIBUTION) (2009). The Meta-Analysis of Clinical Judgment project: Effects of experience on judgment accuracy. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 37 (3), 350-399.

® Spengler, P. M., White, M. J., Ægisdóttir, S., & Maugherman, A. (2009). Time keeps on ticking: The experience of clinical judgment. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 37 (3), 416-423.

Neville, H. A., Carter, R. T., Spengler, P. M., & Hoffman, M. A. (2006). Quantitative research designs and counseling psychology. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 34, 597-600.

® Ægisdóttir, S., Spengler, P. M., & White, M. J. (2006). Should I Pack my Umbrella? Clinical versus Statistical Prediction of Mental Health Decisions. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 34, 410-419.

® Ægisdóttir, S., White, M. J., Spengler, P. M., Maugherman, A., Anderson, L. A., Cook, R. S., Nichols, C. N., Lampropoulos, G. K., Walker, B. S., Cohen, G. R. & Rush, J. D. (MAJOR CONTRIBUTION) (2006). The Meta-Analysis of Clinical Judgment project: Fifty-Six Years of Accumulated Research on Clinical versus Statistical Prediction. *The Counseling Psychologist* 34, 341-382.

® Lampropoulos, G. K., & Spengler, P. M. (2005). Helping and change without traditional therapy: Commonalities and opportunities. *Counselling Psychology Quarterly*, 18, 47-59.

Spengler, P. M., Neville, H. A., & Hoffman, M. A. (2005). Introduction to perspectives on counseling psychology research: Furthering the tradition of self-examination. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 33(3), 265-268.

Spengler, P. M. (2004). How positive is positive psychological assessment? *Contemporary Psychology*, 49, 780-783.

® Lampropoulos, G. K., & Spengler, P. M. (GUEST EDITORS) (2002). Reprioritizing the role of science in a realistic version of the scientist-practitioner model. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58, 1195-1198.

® Lampropoulos, G. K., Spengler, P. M., Dixon, D. N., & Nicholas, D. R. (2002). How psychotherapy integration can complement the scientist-practitioner model. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58, 1227-1240.

® Spengler, P. M. (2000). Does vocational overshadowing even exist? A test of the robustness of the vocational overshadowing bias. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 47, 342-351.

® Spengler, P. M. (1998). Multicultural assessment and a scientist-practitioner model of psychological assessment. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 26 (6), 930-938.

® Spengler, P. M., & Jacobi, D. M. (1998). Assessment and treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder in college age students and adults. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 20 (2), 95-111.

® Spengler, P. M., & Wise, A. (1997). Suicide in children under the age of fourteen: Clinical judgment and assessment issues. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 19 (4), 318-335.

® Hill, C. E., & Spengler, P. M. (1997). Dementia and depression: A process model for differential diagnosis. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 19 (1), 23-39.

® Millington, M. J., Strohmer, D. C., Reid, C. A., & Spengler, P. M. (1996). A preliminary investigation of the role of differential complexity and response style in measuring attitudes towards people with disabilities. *Rehabilitation Psychology*, 41 (3), 243-254.

® Spengler, P. M., Strohmer, D. C., Dixon, D. N., & Shivy, V. A. (1995). A scientist-practitioner model of psychological assessment: Implications for training, practice and research. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 23 (3), 506-534.

® Walker, B. S., & Spengler, P. M. (1995). Clinical judgment of major depression in AIDS patients: The effects of clinician complexity and stereotyping. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 26 (3), 269-273.

® White, M. J., Nichols, C. N., Cook, R. S., Spengler, P. M., Walker, B. S., & Look, K. K. (1995). Diagnostic overshadowing and mental retardation: A meta-analysis. *American Journal on Mental Retardation*, 100, 293-298.

® Spengler, P. M., & Strohmer, D. C. (1994). Clinical judgmental biases: The moderating roles of counselor cognitive complexity and counselor client preferences. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 41 (1), 1-10.

® Spengler, P. M., & Strohmer, D. C. (1994). Stability of a 4 x 6 repertory grid test for measuring cognitive complexity. *Journal of Constructivist Psychology*, 7, 137-145.

® Strohmer, D. C., & Spengler, P. M. (1993). Studying mental health counselor clinical judgment: A response to Falvey and colleagues. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 15, 465-474.

® Spengler, P. M., Blustein, D. L., & Strohmer, D. C. (1990). Diagnostic and treatment overshadowing of vocational problems by personal problems. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 37 (4), 372-381.

® Spengler, P. M., Strohmer, D. C., & Prout, H. T. (1990). Testing the robustness of the diagnostic overshadowing bias. *American Journal on Mental Retardation*, 95 (2), 204-214.

® Lennox, D. B., Miltenberger, R. G., Spengler, P. M., & Efranian, N. (1988). Decelerative treatment practices: A five year review of the mental retardation literature. *American Journal on Mental Retardation*, 92, 492-501.

® Lennox, D. B., Miltenberger, R. G., Spengler, P. M., & Efranian, N. (1988). Five years of decelerative research for behavior problems by developmentally disabled persons: An annotated bibliography. *The Mental Retardation & Learning Disabilities Bulletin*, 16, 47-77.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS:

Spengler, P. M. (1990). Vocational overshadowing. *Student Affiliate Group Division 17 American Psychological Association Newsletter*, 13.

PAPERS IN PREPARATION:

Lampropoulos, G. K., Spengler, P. M., et al. *Client and therapist thinking styles as predictors of their treatment preferences*. Manuscript in preparation.

Rush, J., & Spengler, P. M. *Clinical judgments of sexual conversion therapy*. Manuscript in preparation.

Spengler, P.M. *Confidence in clinical decision-making: A meta-analysis*. Manuscript in preparation.

Spengler, P.M. *Race bias in clinical decision-making: A meta-analysis*. Manuscript in preparation.

Spengler, P. M., Cooper, S., Gruszka, S. A., & Kim, H. *MMPI-2 normative data for parental fitness evaluations*. Manuscript in preparation.

Spengler, P. M. & Gruszka, S. A. *MMPI-2 behavioral correlates for parental competencies and fitness evaluations*. Manuscript in preparation.

Spengler, P. M, & Strohmer, D. C. *Effective mental health clinical judgment can be taught*. Manuscript in preparation.

Spengler, P. M., Strohmer, D. C., & Modica, C. *Psychological masquerade of medical disorders: Comparison of counseling and clinical psychologists, psychiatrists, and physicians*. Manuscript in preparation.

UNPUBLISHED RAW DATA:

Spengler, P. M., White, M., Ægisdóttir, S., Maugherman, A., & Anderson, L. (2001). [The Meta-Analysis of Clinical Judgment (MACJ) research project]. Unpublished raw data.

Spengler, P. M., Strohmer, D. C., & Prout, H. T. (1991). [Forensic standardization norms and manual for the Prout-Strohmer Assessment System]. Unpublished raw data.

UNPUBLISHED PAPERS:

Lampropoulos, G. K., Spengler, P. M., Nicholas, D. R., & Perrone, K. M. (2001). *Scientist-practitioner graduate training in psychotherapy: A three-course teaching proposal*. Unpublished research report. Ball State University, Muncie, IN

Spengler, P. M. (1991). *Counselors' preference for problem type and level of cognitive complexity as moderators of the diagnostic overshadowing bias*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, The University at Albany, State University of New York, Albany, New York.

Spengler, P. M. (1983). *Precounseling clients' preferences and expectations for counselors' verbal response modes*. Unpublished master's thesis, University of Dayton, Dayton, Ohio.

INVITED ADDRESSES:

Spengler, P. M. (2010, August). *Clinical judgment and social justice in decision-making*. Fellow award presentation speech to be presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Diego, CA.

Spengler, P. M., & Ægisdóttir, S. (1999, March). *Clinical judgment research is finally analyzed by meta-analysis: The Mental Health Clinical Judgment Meta-Analytic Project*. In G. J. Meyer (Chair), Round table symposium: Systematic explorations into clinical judgment: Results from

two independent meta-analyses. Invited keynote address presented at the meeting of the Society for Personality Assessment, New Orleans, LA.

EXAMPLE PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS :

McConnell, J., Spengler, P. M. , & Kim, J. H. (2010, August). *A Cluster Analysis of MCMI-III Profiles for Persons Undergoing Parental Fitness Evaluations*. Poster to be presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Diego, CA.

Spengler, P. M., Cooper, S., Gruszka, S. A., & Kim, J. H. (2010, August). *A Positive Approach to MMPI-2 Parental Fitness Assessments: Cluster Analyses*. Poster to be presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Diego, CA.

Spengler, P. M., Cooper, S., Gruszka, S. A., Kim, J. H., Modica, C. A., Bryan, E., Roskowski, J. R., & Walsh, J. O. (2009, March). *MMPI-2 parental fitness cluster norms for a child protective services referred population*. Poster presented at the Great Lakes Regional Conference, Muncie, Indiana.

Spengler, P. M. (2008, August). *Confidence in clinical decision-making: A meta-analysis*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.

Carter, R. T., Hoffman, M. A., Neville, H., & Spengler, P. M. (2007, August). *The Counseling Psychologist Ad Hoc Reviewer Training*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Spengler, P. M., Ægisdóttir, S., & White, M. J. (2007, August). *Experience and clinical judgment accuracy: A final meta-analysis*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Lampropoulos, G. K., & Spengler, P. M. (2006, October). *Client-therapist thinking styles, treatment preferences, psychopathology, and early counseling process and outcome*. Paper presented at the 2006 conference of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Burr Oak, OH.

Carter, R. T., Hoffman, M. A., Neville, H., & Spengler, P. M. (2006, August). *The Counseling Psychologist Ad Hoc Reviewer Training*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.

Lampropoulos, G. K., Spengler, P. M., Jackson, Z. V., & Smith, C.L. (2006, May) *Trainee therapist thinking styles, treatment preferences, and counseling process and outcome*. Paper presented at the 22nd International Meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration. Los Angeles, CA.

Carter, R. T., Hoffman, M. A., Neville, H., & Spengler, P. M. (2005, August). *The Counseling Psychologist Ad Hoc Reviewer Training*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

Lampropoulos, G. K., & Spengler, P. M. (2004, April). *Differences between urgent and non-urgent client cases in a training clinic*. Poster presented at the Annual Great Lakes Conference of the Division of Counseling Psychology of the APA, Muncie, IN.

Lampropoulos, G. K., Spengler, P. M., & Nicholas, D. R. (2004, April). *A three-course teaching proposal for scientist-practitioner training*. Poster presented at the Annual Great Lakes Conference of the Division of Counseling Psychology of the APA, Muncie, IN.

Carter, R. T., Hoffman, M. A., Neville, H., & Spengler, P. M. (2004, August). *The Counseling Psychologist Ad Hoc Reviewer Training*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Ægisdóttir, S., Spengler, P. M., & White, M. J. (2003, August). The Meta-Analysis of Clinical Judgment project: Clinical Versus Mechanical Prediction. In P. M. Spengler (Chair), *An integrated framework for practice as a scientist-practitioner*. Symposium accepted for the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Carter, R. T., Hoffman, M. A., Neville, H., & Spengler, P. M. (2003, August). *The Counseling Psychologist Ad Hoc Reviewer Training*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, CANADA.

Spengler, P. M. (Chair) (2003, August), *An integrated framework for practice as a scientist-practitioner*. Symposium accepted for the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Strohmer, D. C., & Spengler, P.M. (2003, August). The counselor as professional decision-maker. In P. M. Spengler (Chair), *An integrated framework for practice as a scientist-practitioner*. Symposium accepted for the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

White, M. J., Spengler, P. M., & Ægisdóttir, S. The Meta-Analysis of Clinical Judgment project: Effects of experience on judgment accuracy. In P. M. Spengler (Chair) (2003, August), *An integrated framework for practice as a scientist-practitioner*. Symposium accepted for the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Lampropoulos, G. K., & Spengler, P. M. (2003, April). *Two archival studies of counseling outcome in a practicum clinic*. Poster presented at the Ohio Society for Psychotherapy Research Conference, Athens, OH.

Carter, R. T., Hoffman, M. A., Neville, H., & Spengler, P. M. (2002, August). *The Counseling Psychologist Ad Hoc Reviewer Training*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Spengler, P. M. (2002, April). Scientists thinking like therapists/therapists thinking like scientists. In L. Petersen (Chair), *Therapeutic change processes: From research to practice*. Symposium presented at the Annual Great Lakes Conference of the Division of Counseling Psychology of the APA, East Lansing, MI.

Spengler, P. M. (2002, April). Discussant. In L. Petersen (Chair), *Therapeutic change processes: From research to practice*. Symposium presented at the Annual Great Lakes Conference of the Division of Counseling Psychology of the APA, East Lansing, MI.

Spengler, P. M., & Strohmer, D. C. (2001, August). *Empirical analyses of a scientist-practitioner model of assessment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Strohmer, D. C., Leierer, S. J., Hotard, J. M., Tate, R. I., & Spengler, P. M. (2001, August). *Counselor preferences for clients with disabilities entering a counseling clinic*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Lampropoulos, G. K., Spengler, P. M., Dixon, D. N., & Nicholas, D. R. (2000, August). Psychotherapy integration and the scientist-practitioner model: Can we have one without the other? In J. A. Carter and G. K. Lampropoulos (Chairs), *Reprioritizing the role of science in the scientist-practitioner model in psychotherapy*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

Spengler, P. M., White, M. J., Maugherman, A., Ægisdóttir, S., Anderson, L., Rush, J., & Lampropoulos, G. K. (2000, August). *Mental health clinical judgment meta-analytic project: Summary 1970-1996*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

Lampropoulos, G. K., Nicholas, D. R., Dixon, D. N., & Spengler, P. M. (2000, April). Why, when, and how to be eclectic in counseling: Principles and a clinical example. In G. K. Lampropoulos (Chair), *Psychotherapy integration in the Midwest*. Symposium presented at the Annual Great Lakes Conference of Division of Counseling Psychology of the APA, Muncie, IN.

Lampropoulos, G. K., & Spengler, P. M. (1999, August). *Theory-driven, phase-specific, manual-guided, clinically-meaningful, aptitude-treatment interaction (ATI) research focusing on clients' non-diagnostic personality variables*. Poster presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Braga, Portugal.

Spengler, P. M. (1999, August). Mental health clinical judgment meta-analytic project. In W. E. Hanson and C. E. Watkins (Chairs), *Psychological assessment training and practice - Considerations for the 21st century*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.

Spengler, P. M. (1999, August). Scientist-practitioner approach to assessment. In J. W. Lichtenberg (Chair) *Contemporary issues in psychological assessment*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.

Lampropoulos, G. K., & Spengler, P. M. (1999, June). *Theory-driven, phase-specific, manual-guided, clinically meaningful aptitude-treatment interaction (ATI) research focusing on client's non-*

diagnostic personality variables. Poster session presented at the 30th International Meeting of Society for Psychotherapy Research, Braga, Portugal.

Lampropoulos, G., & Spengler, P. M. (1999, April). *Common factors in psychotherapy and other change inducing relationships: Is therapy different from life?* Paper presented at the meeting of the XV International Conference of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Miami, FL.

Spengler, P. M., & White, M. J. (1999, April). *The Mental Health Clinical Judgment Meta-Analytic Project*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Great Lakes Regional Conference for Counseling Psychology, Columbus, OH.

Spengler, P. M., & Strohmer, D. C. (1998, August). *Effective clinical judgment can be taught*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Spengler, P. M. (Chair) (1998, August). *Clinical judgment research is finally analyzed by meta-analysis*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Spengler, P. M., & Anderson, L. (1998, August). Experience, expertness and effectiveness: Some fine grained analyses and implications. In P. M. Spengler (Chair), *Clinical judgment research is finally analyzed by meta-analysis*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Spengler, P. M. (Chair) (1998, April). *Actualization of scientist-practitioner psychotherapists*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Great Lakes Regional Conference for Counseling Psychology, Bloomington, IN.

Spengler, P. M. (1998, April). Developmental model of the scientist-practitioner. In Spengler, P. M. (Chair). *Actualization of scientist-practitioner psychotherapists*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Great Lakes Regional Conference for Counseling Psychology, Bloomington, IN.

Spengler, P. M. (1998, April). Teaching psychotherapy process: From general to in-session sources of change. In Spengler, P. M. (Chair). *Actualization of scientist-practitioner psychotherapists*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Great Lakes Regional Conference for Counseling Psychology, Bloomington, IN.

Spengler, P. M. (1997, November). *Multiple meta-analyses of 26 years of clinical judgment research*. Paper presented at Ball State University's Focus on Excellence, Muncie, IN.

Spengler, P. M., & Chiriboga, J. A. (1996, August). *The vocational overshadowing bias: Comparison of clinical and counseling psychologists*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, CANADA.

Spengler, P. M., White, M. J., Nichols, C. N., Walker, B. S., Cook, R. S., Ægisdóttir, S. E., Maugherman, A., Anderson, L., & Dorsey, M. (1996, August). *23 years of clinical judgmental biases:*

A meta-analytic project. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, CANADA.

Lawhead, C. A., Friedlander, M. L., Ellis, M. V., & Spengler, P. M. (1995, August). *When therapists intend to facilitate deep emotional experiences: From the client's perspective.* Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, NY.

Spengler, P. M. (Chair) (1995, August). *Experience, expertness and clinical judgment accuracy: 20 years of debate.* Symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, NY.

Spengler, P. M., White, M., & Ægisdóttir, S. (1995, August). Meta-analysis of counselor experience and judgment accuracy: 20 years of research. In P. M. Spengler (Chair), *Experience, expertness and clinical judgment accuracy: 20 years of debate.* Symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, NY.

Spengler, P. M., & Strohmer, D. C. (1995, August). Evaluation and description of an effective clinical judgment educational intervention. In G. H. Mumma (Chair), *Increasing judgmental accuracy in diagnosis and assessment: Problems and remedies.* Invited symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, NY.

Nichols, C., Cook, R., Walker, B., Look, K., White, M., Spengler, P. M., & Strohmer, D. C. (1994, August). *Meta-analysis of the diagnostic overshadowing effect.* Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.

Spengler, P. M. (1994, April). Applications of a scientist-practitioner model of assessment to training and practice. In D. R. Nicholas (Chair), *Scientist-practitioner training: Some conceptual and pragmatic issues.* Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Great Lakes Regional Conference for Counseling Psychology, Notre Dame, IN.

Spengler, P. M., Strohmer, D. C., Dorau, L. M., & Gard, T. L. (1994, August). *Psychological Masquerade: Comparison of counseling and clinical psychologists, psychiatrists, and physicians.* Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.

Spengler, P. M., White, M. J., Strohmer, D. C., Walker, B. S., Nichols, C. N., Cook, R. S., & Look, K. K. (1994, August). *20 years of clinician individual differences and clinical judgmental biases: A meta analysis.* Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.

Gard, T. L., & Spengler, P. M. (1993, June). *Clinician complexity about gender issues moderates gender bias in clinical judgment.* Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Society, Chicago, IL.

Gard, T. L., & Spengler, P. M. (1993, August). *Reconsideration of gender bias in clinical judgment: Characteristics of gender influenced clinicians.* Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, CANADA.

Spengler, P. M., Gard, T. L., Dorau, L., & Strohmer, D. C. (1993, August). *Medical and psychological differential diagnoses by psychologists, psychiatrists, and physicians*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, CANADA.

Spengler, P. M., & Strohmer, D. C. (1993, August). *Counselor complexity and clinical judgment: Challenging the model of the average judge*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, CANADA.

Spengler, P. M., & Strohmer, D. C. (1993, August). Clinical judgmental biases and clinician susceptibility: A new alternative to an old model. In G.H. Mumma (Chair), *Decision making models in clinical evaluation and treatment planning*. Invited symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, CANADA.

Walker, B. S., & Spengler, P. M. (1993, August). *Clinical judgment of AIDS and endogenous depression: The effects of clinician complexity and stereotyping*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, CANADA.

Garner, W. E., Strohmer, D. C., Spengler, P. M., & Potter, C. G. (1992, December). *New directions in attitudes towards persons with disabilities research: Examining cognitive influences*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the National Rehabilitation Association, San Diego, CA.

Spengler, P. M. (1992, August). Application of scientist-professional assessment to practice and graduate curriculum. In P. M. Spengler (Chair), *Proposal for a Scientist-Professional Model of Psychological Assessment*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Spengler, P. M. (Chair) (1992, August). *Proposal for a scientist-professional model of psychological assessment*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Spengler, P. M., & Strohmer, D. C. (1992, March). *Clinical judgment and counselor cognitive complexity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Association for Counseling and Development, Baltimore, MD.

Spengler, P. M. & Strohmer, D. C. (1991, May). *Clinicians' individual differences as moderators of diagnostic overshadowing*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Eastern Psychological Association, New York, NY.

Strohmer, D. C., Prout, H. T., & Spengler, P. M. (1990, August). *A personality/behavioral assessment system for mildly retarded and borderline intelligence adolescents and adults*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.

Prout, H. T., Strohmer, D. C., Gorsky, J. M., & Spengler, P. M. (1987, August). *Assessing personality and behavior in mildly retarded and borderline intelligence clients*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, NY.

Lennox, D. B., Miltenberger, R., & Spengler, P. (1986, October). Factors to consider in defining treatment acceptability. In D. Lennox (Chair), *Treatment Acceptability: Issues and Findings*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Region X, AAMD, Boston, MA.

Lennox, D. B., Miltenberger, R., Spengler, P., & Efranian, N. (1986, October). Treatment acceptability: Some recent findings. In D. Lennox (Chair), *Treatment Acceptability: Issues and Findings*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Region X, AAMD, Boston, MA.

Spengler, P. M., Lennox, D. B., & Miltenberger, R. (1986, October). Using treatment acceptability findings. In D. Lennox (Chair), *Treatment Acceptability: Issues and Findings*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Region X, AAMD, Boston, MA.

Spengler, P. M., Lennox, D. B., Miltenberger, R., & Efranian, N. (1986, October). Assessing treatment acceptability: Some considerations. In D. Lennox (Chair), *Treatment Acceptability: Issues and Findings*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Region X, AAMD, Boston, MA.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR GRANTS OBTAINED AND SUBMITTED:

Meta-Analysis of Clinical Judgment (MACJ) Project (under review). Decision, Risk, and Management Science Program, National Science Foundation, Arlington, VA. (\$808,570).

Meta-Analysis of Race in Clinical Decision-Making (2007-2008). Internal Grants Program for Faculty, Special Assigned Leave Spring 2008, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (\$35,000).

Meta-Analysis of Clinician Confidence in Clinical Decision-Making (2006-2007). Internal Grants Program for Faculty, Summer Research Grant 2007, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (\$13,640).

Associate Editor (2006 – 2007). Division 17 (Counseling Psychology) of the American Psychological Association. Washington, DC (\$5,700).

Associate Editor (2004 – 2005). Division 17 (Counseling Psychology) of the American Psychological Association. Washington, DC (\$4,410).

Associate Editor (2002 – 2003). Division 17 (Counseling Psychology) of the American Psychological Association. Washington, DC (\$4,100).

A Meta-Analysis of Race Bias in Mental Health Clinical Judgments (2001 - 2002). Internal Grants Program for Faculty, Summer Research Grant 2002, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (\$13,439).

A Twenty-six Year Meta-Analysis of Racial Bias in Clinical Judgment Research (2000 - 2001). Internal Grants Program for Faculty, Summer Research Grant 2001, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (rejected).

The Mental Health Clinical Judgment Meta-Analytic Project (1999). Research on Quality of Care for Mental Disorders, National Institute of Mental Health, Rockville, Maryland. (semi-finalist, rejected, \$417,643).

The Mental Health Clinical Judgment Meta-Analytic Project (1999). Decision, Risk, and Management Science Program, National Science Foundation, Arlington, VA. (rejected, \$322,770).

Meta-Analysis of Gender, Racial and Socioeconomic Factors in Clinical Judgment (1998). Grants-in-Aid Program, The Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, Ann Arbor, Michigan. (rejected, \$2000).

Multiple Meta-Analyses of Clinical Judgment Research (1997). James McKeen Cattell Sabbatical Award, James McKeen Cattell Fund, Duke University, Durham, NC (rejected, \$22,697).

Multiple Meta-Analyses of Clinical Judgment Research (1997-1998). Internal Grants Program for Faculty, Summer Research Grant 1997, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (\$11,311).

Multiple Meta-Analyses of Clinical Judgment Research (1997). Internal Grants Program for Faculty, Summer Graduate Research Assistant Grant, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (rejected, \$1050).

A Comprehensive Meta-Analysis of Gender, Racial and Socioeconomic Factors: Twenty Three Years of Clinical Judgmental Biases (1997). Grants-in-Aid Program, The Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, Ann Arbor, Michigan. (rejected, \$2000).

Multiple Meta-Analyses of Clinical Judgment Research (1997). Behavioral Science Track Award for Rapid Transition (B/START), National Institute of Mental Health, Rockville, Maryland. (\$55,926).

Meta-Analytic Project: Twenty Three Years of Clinical Judgmental Biases (1996). Grants-in-Aid Program, The Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, Ann Arbor, Michigan. (rejected, \$2115).

Meta-Analytic Project: Twenty Three Years of Clinical Judgmental Biases (1996-1997). Internal Grants Program for Faculty, Academic Year Research Grant, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (\$1500).

Meta-Analytic Project: Twenty Three Years of Clinical Judgmental Biases (1996). Internal Grants Program for Faculty, Summer Graduate Research Assistant Grant, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (\$1000).

Meta-analysis: Twenty Years of Clinician Individual Differences and Clinical Judgmental Biases (1994). Internal Grants Program for Faculty, Summer Research Grant 1994, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (\$8320).

Clinical Judgment Reconsidered: Who is the Biased Clinician? (1992) Internal Grants Program for Faculty, New Faculty Grant 1991-1992, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (\$1030)

Reconsideration of Bias in Clinical Judgment: Characteristics of Biased Clinicians (1992). Grants-in-Aid Program, The Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, Ann Arbor, Michigan. (\$1120)

Counselors' Preference for Problem Type and Level of Cognitive Complexity as Moderators of the Diagnostic Overshadowing Effect (1991). Benevolent Research Grant, Benevolent Association, The University at Albany, State University of New York, Albany, NY. (\$350)

Counselors' Preference for Problem Type and Level of Cognitive Complexity as Moderators of the Diagnostic Overshadowing Effect (1991). American Psychological Association Dissertation Research Award, APA, Washington, DC. (\$500)

Counselors' Preference for Problem Type and Level of Cognitive Complexity as Moderators of the Diagnostic Overshadowing Effect (1990). Grants-in-Aid of Research, Sigma XI, The Scientific Research Society, New Haven, CT. (\$450)

Diagnostic and Treatment Overshadowing of Vocational Problems by Personal Problems (1989). Grants-in-Aid of Research, Sigma XI, The Scientific Research Society, New Haven, CT. (\$450).

SUPERVISION OF GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH (CHAIR):

Eaton, L. A. (pending). *A meta-analysis of experience and judgment accuracy*. Doctoral dissertation in progress (Chair).

Goodwin, J. (in progress). *A path analysis of relational aggression in teenage girls and adult psychological functioning*. Doctoral dissertation in progress (Chair).

Gruszke, S. (in progress). *MMPI-2 Test Feedback*. Doctoral dissertation in progress (Chair).

McConnell, John (pending). Untitled. Pre-dissertation stage of research (Chair).

Modica, C. (pending). *Gender role orientation and dispositional forgiveness: The mediating role of angry ruminations and empathy*. Doctoral dissertation in progress (Chair).

Walsh, J. (pending). *An experimental study of a social psychology construction of transference*. Doctoral dissertation in progress (Chair).

Harris, K. (in progress). *The Impact of Client Religious and Spiritual Values, Client Race, and Psychologist Multicultural Competence on Clinical Judgment*. Doctoral dissertation in progress (Chair).

Lampropoulos, G. (2006). *Thinking styles, treatment preferences, and early counseling process and outcome*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Chair).

Rush, J. (2004). *Clinical judgment of male clients who are homosexual: The influence of the client's stated goal and mental health professionals' beliefs regarding the etiology of homosexuality*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Chair).

Maugherman, A. (1999). *The effects of distraction and dysphoria on social problem-solving ability*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Chair).

Walker, B. S. (1999). *The diagnosis and treatment of major depression in AIDS patients: Effect of counselor experience and attitude toward people with AIDS*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Chair).

Look, C. (1997). *White racial identity: Its relationship to cognitive complexity and interracial contact*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Chair).

Winsted, D. (1996). *Helping neophyte counseling psychologists with intra-occupational choice: The identification of useful information*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Chair).

Gard, T. L. (1993). *Reconsideration of gender bias in clinical judgment: Characteristics of gender biased clinicians*. Unpublished master's thesis, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Chair).

SUPERVISION OF GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH (OTHER):

Cleveland, M. (pending). Untitled. Pre-dissertation stage of research. (Cognate Representative).

Hyatt, C. (pending). *Community Violence Exposure: Support and Faith in the Inner-city*. Doctoral dissertation in progress (Cognate Representative).

Kelly, J. (pending). Untitled. Pre-dissertation stage of research. (Cognate Representative).

Dale, B. (2009). *Profile analysis of the Kaufman Assessment Battery for Children, Second Edition with African-American and Caucasian preschool children*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (Cognate Representative).

Lee, M. (2007). *The influence of acculturation and socioeconomic status on disciplining children among Chinese Americans*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Floor Representative).

Messmer-Wilson, K. (2006). *Autism: Current beliefs, diagnostic practices and treatment approaches within the state of Indiana*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (Cognate Representative).

Frank, D. (2005). *Time perspective and life satisfaction*. Unpublished master's thesis, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Floor Representative).

Hanson, D. J. (2004). *School psychological services: Current views of teachers and school psychologists about actual and preferred roles in Indiana*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Cognate Representative).

Hopper, M. (2003). *Study of the social support construct with a group of cancer patients*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Cognate Representative)

Carlson, T. (2002). *Impact of family support, peer relations, and sensation seeking on adolescent problem behaviors and academic skills*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Floor Representative).

Jimenez, E. B. (2002). *Deception and language skills in psychopathic female offenders*. Unpublished master's thesis, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana (Thesis member).

Monteleone, B. (2001). *Cognitive affective stress management training to reduce competitive anxiety in athletes*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Floor Representative).

Edwards, S. (2000). *Threats to development, protective resources, and competence: Testing structural models of resilience*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Floor Representative).

Farber, N. (1999). *Counseling psychology trainee's help-seeking behavior: Factors affecting willingness to seek help for psychological problems*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Floor Representative).

Rachal, K. C. (1999). *Incorporating MMPI-2 test feedback into brief counseling: Multiple source effects in the counseling process*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Floor Representative).

Arnette, J. (1996). *Christian maturity, epistemic style, and marital satisfaction*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Cognate Representative).

Cook, R. (1996). *Counselor bias against stepfamilies*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Cognate Representative).

Alarcon, M. B. (1997). *The relationship between womanist attitude issues, cultural identity, and acculturation to Asian American women's self-esteem*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana. (Floor Representative).

HONORS:

American Psychological Association, Fellow (Division 17) Society of Counseling Psychology (2009)

Ball State University, Cardinal Fellow (2009)

Ball State University Chair of Alumni Association Distinguished Dissertation Recipient (1999-2000)

American College Personnel Association, Joan Dallum Graduate Student Research Award (1992)

American Psychological Association, Division 17 (Counseling Psychology) Barbara A. Kirk Award for
Outstanding Graduate Student Research (1992)

American Psychological Association Science Directorate, Dissertation Research Award (1991)

Finalist for Danforth Foundation Scholarship (1979)

MEMBERSHIP:

American Psychological Association

Division 17 Counseling Psychology (Fellow)

Division 20 Adult Development and Aging

Division 42 Independent Practice

Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration

Paul M. Spengler, Ph.D.

February 12, 2010